

銘傳大學 101 學年度研究所碩士班招生考試

應用英語學系碩士班

第三節

「語言學」試題

(第 1 頁共 2 頁) (限用答案本作答)

可使用計算機 不可使用計算機

1. Describe the place of articulation, manner of articulation and voicing for the following English consonants (15pts):

1. [n]
2. [f]
3. [w]
4. [b]
5. [k]

2. Define the following phonological rules and give an English example of each: assimilation and epenthesis (10 pts).

3. Please mark the following words as examples of derivation, inflection or compounding. (15 pts)

1. Blackboard
2. sadness
3. Teeth
4. unhappy
5. walks

4. Give an example of one sentence containing lexical ambiguity and another containing structural ambiguity, also explaining how the sentence is ambiguous. (10pts)

5. Describe the relationship between the following pairs of sentences using the concepts of paraphrase and entailment (10pts).

1. Mary bit John.

John was bitten by Mary.

2. Steve killed Bill.

Bill is dead.

本試題係兩面印刷
Exam Printed on 2 sides.

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(第 2 頁共 2 頁) (限用答案本作答)

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6. Explain the difference between linguistic competence and linguistic performance. (5pts)

7. Describe children's language production in the "telegraphic stage". (10pts)

8. The words "tomorrow", "I", and "here" are all examples of deixis. Explain why. (10pts)

9. What is a pidgin? Explain the difference between a pidgin and a creole. (5pts)

10. What is meant by the term "critical period" as it relates to language acquisition? (10pts)

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試題完
End of exam