

# 銘傳大學 102 學年度轉學生招生考試

## 應用英語學系

### 三年級第三節

#### 「語言學導論」試題

(第 1 頁共 2 頁) (限用答案本作答)  可使用計算機  不可使用計算機

請標明題號，並按照題目次序答題。所有答案請以英語作答。

- I. Underline the primary stressed syllable of the following words. (10%)  
For example, the answer for **grammatical** is **grammatical**.
- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. fundamental  | 4. revolution |
| 2. introductory | 5. imagine    |
| 3. linguistics  |               |
- II. Underline the silent letter of the following words. (10%)  
For example, the answer for **tube** is **tube**.
- |           |               |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1. walk   | 4. island     |
| 2. lamb   | 5. psychology |
| 3. autumn |               |
- III. Draw phrase structure trees for the following sentences. (10%)
1. The children put the toy in the box.
  2. The reporter realized that the senator lied.
- IV. List 5 inflectional morphemes and 5 derivational morphemes of English. (20%)
- V. Using semantic feature, how would you explain the anomaly of the following sentences? (10%)
1. Colorless green ideas sleep furiously.
  2. He left a mother ago.
- VI. Put an asterisk or star \* before the grammatically incorrect sentences in the following. (16%)
1. John is difficult to love.
  2. It is anxious to go John.
  3. The boy found in the house.
  4. What he did is climb a tree.
  5. What he thought was want a sports car.
  6. I expect a week from next Thursday to arrive them.
  7. Robin forced the sheriff to go.
  8. Jack believes to be a gentleman.

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三年級第三節

「語言學導論」試題

(第 2 頁共 2 頁) (限用答案本作答)  可使用計算機  不可使用計算機

VII. From the data below in Tagalog, a dialect in the Philippines, what is the future tense of a verb? (4%)

Verb Form		Future Tense	
bili	'buy'	bibili	'will buy'
kain	'eat'	kakain	'will buy'
pasok	'enter'	papasok	'will enter'

VIII. Choose any 5 questions. Please answer each question in less than 30 English words. (20%)

1. Define *blend* in morphology, using the word *emoticon* or *blog* as an example.
2. What are the four word writing systems in the world?
3. What is *critical age hypothesis* in language learning?
4. What does the word *onomatopoeia* mean?
5. What is the acronym for *Liquid Crystal Display*?
6. Define *corpus* in terms of corpus linguistics.
7. What are *performative verbs*?
8. Define *hyponymy* in semantics.

本試題係兩面印刷  
Exam Printed on 2 sides.

試題完  
End of exam