

銘傳大學 105 學年度暑假轉學生招生考試

華語文教學學系

第三節

「語言學概論」試題

(第 / 頁共 2 頁) (限用答案本作答)

可使用計算機 不可使用計算機

I. 下列哪一組聲音有相同的發音方法, 並請說明是那一種發音方法 (20%)

- a. [h] [ʔ] b. [r] [B] c. [m] [ŋ] d. [f] [ʃ] e. [j] [dʒ]
f. [k] [θ] g. [s] [g] h. [j] [w] i. [ð] [v] j. [r] [t]

II. 根據語料(Mokilese)檢驗[i, i]跟[u, u]的分布情形並提出相關證據解釋[i, i]跟[u, u]為不同音位還是同位音。(20%)

- | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| a. [pisan] | 'full of leaves' | g. [uduk] | 'flesh' |
| b. [dupukda] | 'bought' | h. [kaskas] | 'to throw' |
| c. [puko] | 'basket' | i. [poki] | 'to strike something' |
| d. [kisa] | 'we two' | j. [pil] | 'water' |
| e. [sɔpwo] | 'firewood' | k. [apid] | 'outrigger support' |
| f. [kamwɔkɔti] | 'to move' | l. [ludzuk] | 'to tackle' |

III. Free morpheme vs. bound morpheme (20%)

a. The following words are made up of either one or two morphemes. Isolate the morphemes and decide for each if it is free or bound, what kind of affix is involved (prefix or suffix? inflectional or derivational?)

a. cats

b. unhappy

b. The following words, two words have the same morphological structure, one has a different suffix from those two, and one has no suffix at all. Your task is to tell which two words have the same suffix, which one has a different suffix, and which one has no suffix at all.

sons glass vans runs

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IV. The following sentence is structurally ambiguous. Construct two phrase structure trees to show the ambiguities. (10%)

Polly shot the soldier with a gun.

V. In the following sentences, figure out the underlined expression is an argument or an adjunct. (10%)

- a. Yesterday was a great day.----- ()
b. Sally had a great day yesterday.----- ()
c. The book on the shelf is very dusty.----- ()
d. Sally put the book on the shelf.----- ()
e. John walked quickly.----- ()

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VI. Examine the following pairs of sentences. Is B a presupposition (預設) or an entailment (蘊含) of A? Explain your answer. (10%)

(1) A: John's brother is a doctor. B: John has a brother.

B is a(n) _____, and the reason is _____

(2) A: Hank arrived in Taipei yesterday. B: Hank is in Taipei now.

B is a(n) _____, and the reason is _____

(3) A: 孟姜女哭倒了長城。 B: 長城倒了。

B is a(n) _____, and the reason is _____

VII. 例(1)-例(3)全都各有兩個不同的語意，請指出歧義之處，並從語言學的角度來解釋造成歧異的原因。(10%)

(1) 張三背著太太去看電影。(2) 這家麵店的牛肉煮得很爛。(3) 咬死獵人的狗。

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試題完
End of exam